

**RELIABILITY,
MAINTAINABILITY
&
SUPPORTABILITY**

BOEING

OVERVIEW

- **BACKGROUND**
 - PRODUCT LINES
 - POLICY
 - OPERATING PROCEDURES
- **R&M APPROACH**
 - REQUIREMENTS
 - DESIGN INTERFACE
 - ANALYSIS TOOLS
 - TESTING
- **R&D**
 - DOCUMENTATION
 - CURRENT
 - POST PRODUCTION SUPPORT
 - FUTURE



BACKGROUND

- **R&M IMPLEMENTED LATE 50s**
- **STRONG EMPHASIS VIA CORPORATE POLICY IN 1960**
- **MAJOR EFFORT COMMENCING WITH MINUTE MAN AND CONTINUING ON ALL PROGRAMS THRU 757/767**
- **LEADER IN AREAS SUCH AS: ANALYSIS, TAF TESTING, POST PRODUCTION SUPPORT, ETC**
- **CONTINUAL INCREASING R&D EFFORT**

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CORPORATE POLICY - 4E1 DATED MAY 11, 1983

EXPLAINS R&M RESPONSIBILITIES WITHIN THE BOEING COMPANY

- Conduct a planned and **ORGANIZED APPROACH** to product safety, **RELIABILITY AND MAINTAINABILITY** on each product program, with the objective of enhancing product operational safety, dependability, availability, and customer acceptance.
- Implementation will be consistent with applicable **CUSTOMER CONTRACTUAL REQUIREMENTS** and Boeing standards of product excellence, and will include consideration of human reliability and capability limitation as they relate to all aspects of product performance.
- Planning of each product program will include the **IDENTIFICATION OF product safety, RELIABILITY AND MAINTAINABILITY CONSIDERATIONS**, and requirements which are applicable to development, design, production, and operational use of that product. Planning of program and functional activities that would influence the product's safety, reliability, or maintainability will be correlated with such considerations and requirements for assurance of compatibility. Provisions will also be made for timely, systematic verifications that the product will meet applicable requirements and standards of safety, reliability, and maintainability.
- **THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR DESIGNING safety, RELIABILITY, AND MAINTAINABILITY** into the product **LIES WITH THE DESIGN** organization. A technical staff will monitor product design to function as a check and balance through independent appraisals. These technical staffs will (a) conduct research to maintain a high level of competence within their technical disciplines, (b) collect operational data on product performance and maintain a system for assuring experience retention and application to new designs, (c) provide expert counsel and direct support to product design organizations as required, and (d) serve as the focal points for overall planning, coordination, and surveillance in their respective fields.
- Every reasonable effort will be made to aid customer system planning to **ASSURE** that **CUSTOMER FURNISHED EQUIPMENT** will sustain the safety, reliability, and maintainability designed into Boeing products.
- Contractual obligations for meeting safety, reliability, and maintainability requirements may be accepted only after careful analysis and coordination which assures that such obligations and their fulfillment can be **DEFINED, DEMONSTRATED, ATTAINED**, and included in product pricing.
- License agreements with other firms for the manufacture of Boeing products will make provisions for assuring, to the greatest extent practicable, that the **LICENSEE'S PERFORMANCE WILL BE CONSISTENT** with the objectives of this policy, without assumption by Boeing of any liability for the licensee's failure to do so.
- The **COMPANY DIVISION MANAGER** will establish and document measures for implementation of this policy as it bears on his organization, its product fields, and customer practices.
- The **SENIOR ENGINEERING MANAGER** for each company will develop, coordinate, and maintain supplements to this policy to set down standards as needed for the application and integration of engineering disciplines for product safety, reliability, and maintainability. He will foster and guide interdivisional activities to coordinate related matters of interest to more than one division.

OPERATING PROCEDURES 8F00-2 R&M PROGRAM RESPONSIBILITIES

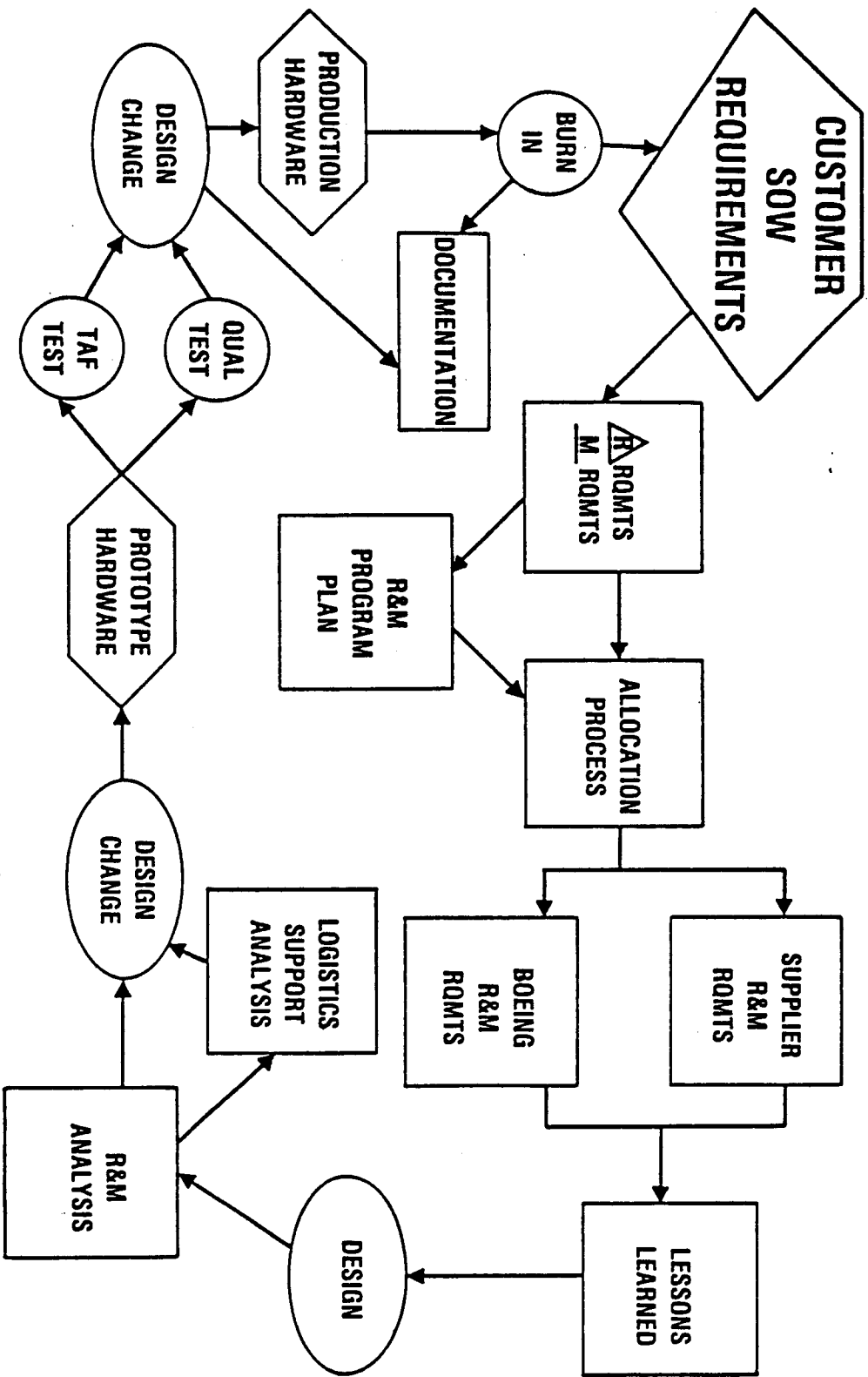
DEFINES THE R&M RESPONSIBILITIES OF EACH BMAC ORGANIZATION

PROGRAM MANAGERS	PROGRAM R&M GROUP	DESIGN GROUPS	ILS R&M GROUP	TECH STAFF	OPERATIONS	CONTRACTS
REVIEW AND APPROVE R&M PROGRAM PLAN	PREPARE R&M PROGRAM PLAN & COORDINATE WITH CUSTOMER	REVIEW & APPROVE R&M PROGRAM PLAN	PROVIDE R&M POLICIES, PROCEDURES, DIRECTIVES & ASSISTANCE TO ALL ORGANIZATIONS	CONDUCT R&M TESTS REQUESTED AND/OR DEVELOPED BY AN R&M GROUP	INCLUDE R&M REQUIREMENTS IN PURCHASE ORDERS AS SPECIFIED ON THE SOV/SOURCE CONTROL DOCUMENT	REVIEW CONTRACTUAL R&M REQUIREMENTS FOR EACH PROGRAM
ASSURE THAT R&M PROGRAM MEETS ALL CONTRACTUAL REQUIREMENTS	PROVIDE INPUTS TO DESIGN GROUP AND ASSURE OPTIMUM DEGREE OF R&M	ASSURE CAPABILITIES EXIST TO PERFORM THE DESIGN R&M FUNCTIONS	PROVIDE GUIDANCE FOR EACH NEW R&M PROGRAM	PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO R&M GROUP IN OBSERVING TEST PERFORMANCE	AS A PART OF SUPPLIER EVALUATION, INCLUDE APPRAISAL OF SUPPLIER R&M PROGRAM	ASSURE THE R&M GROUP IS COGNIZANT OF CONTRACTUAL R&M REQUIREMENTS
DEFINE FAILURE CRITERIA AND CHARACTERISTICS FOR PRODUCT EVALUATION	PROVIDE WRITTEN EVALUATION TO MANAGEMENT & OTHER GROUPS	COORDINATE WITH R&M PERSONNEL TO ASSURE OPTIMUM R&M IN THE DESIGN	REVIEW THE R&M PLAN FOR EACH NEW PROGRAM	REPORT TEST RESULTS TO THE R&M GROUP AND MAINTAIN HISTORICAL FILE OF TEST RESULTS	SERVE AS COORDINATOR BETWEEN SUPPLIER AND ENGINEERING IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF CONTRACTUAL R&M REQUIREMENTS	VERIFY THAT CONTRACTUAL R&M REQUIREMENTS ARE ACCOMPLISHED AND THAT EVIDENCE OF COMPLIANCE IS SUBMITTED TO THE CUSTOMER
CONDUCT ANALYSIS TO DETECT RELAY OR POTENTIAL PROBLEMS	ISSUE STATUS REPORTS ON PROBLEM AREAS TO CUSTOMER	UTILIZE TRADE STUDIES TO PROVIDE MANAGEMENT OF R&M EFFORTS ON DESIGN DECISIONS	RESEARCH & REMAIN AWARE IN INDUSTRY S-O-T-A FOR ALL R&M TECHNOLOGIES	USING DATA PROVIDED BY R&M GROUP CONSIDER ACTIONS WHICH MAY BE TAKEN BY OPERATIONS TO IMPROVE PRODUCT R&M	QA WILL PROVIDE SUPPORT TO R&M AS REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT THE R&M PROGRAM PLAN	
DEVELOP AND CONDUCT DEMO TESTS TO MEASURE R&M	MONITOR SUPPLIER PERFORMANCE AND FEED BACK TO DESIGNERS	COORDINATE WITH R&M IN DEVELOPING DRAWING & SPECS REQUIREMENTS, APPROACHES & CAPABILITIES	ACT AS FOCAL POINT FOR ALL R&M ACTIVITIES AND ASSURE THAT R&M PROGRAMS ARE CONSISTENT IN THE COMPANY			
			DEVELOP COMPUTER PROGRAMS AND OTHER R&M TOOLS REQUIRED TO ASSURE APPROPRIATE ANALYSIS, TRACKING, AND GROWTH			

**RELIABILITY
AND
MAINTAINABILITY
APPROACH**



R&M PROCESS

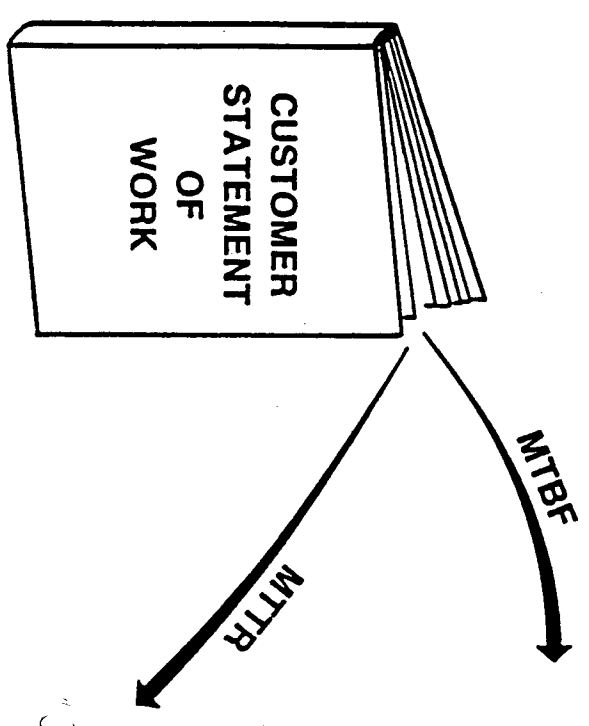


▶ R
REQUIREMENTS

M
REQUIREMENTS

RELIABILITY & MAINTAINABILITY SPECIFICATIONS

INCLUDED IN THE SOW IN QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE TERMS



RELIABILITY	
MTBF	= 1000 FLT. HRS
MISSION LIFE	= 15 YEARS
	= 96%

MAINTAINABILITY	
"0" LEVEL MTTR	= 0.5 HRS
"1" LEVEL MTTR	= 1.5 HRS
FAULT DETECTION	= 90%
FAILURE ISOLATION	= 95%

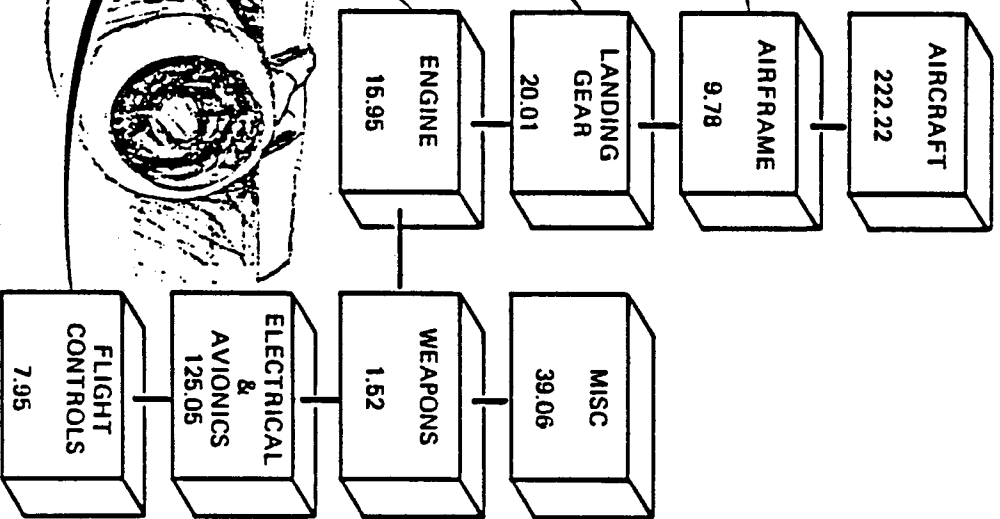
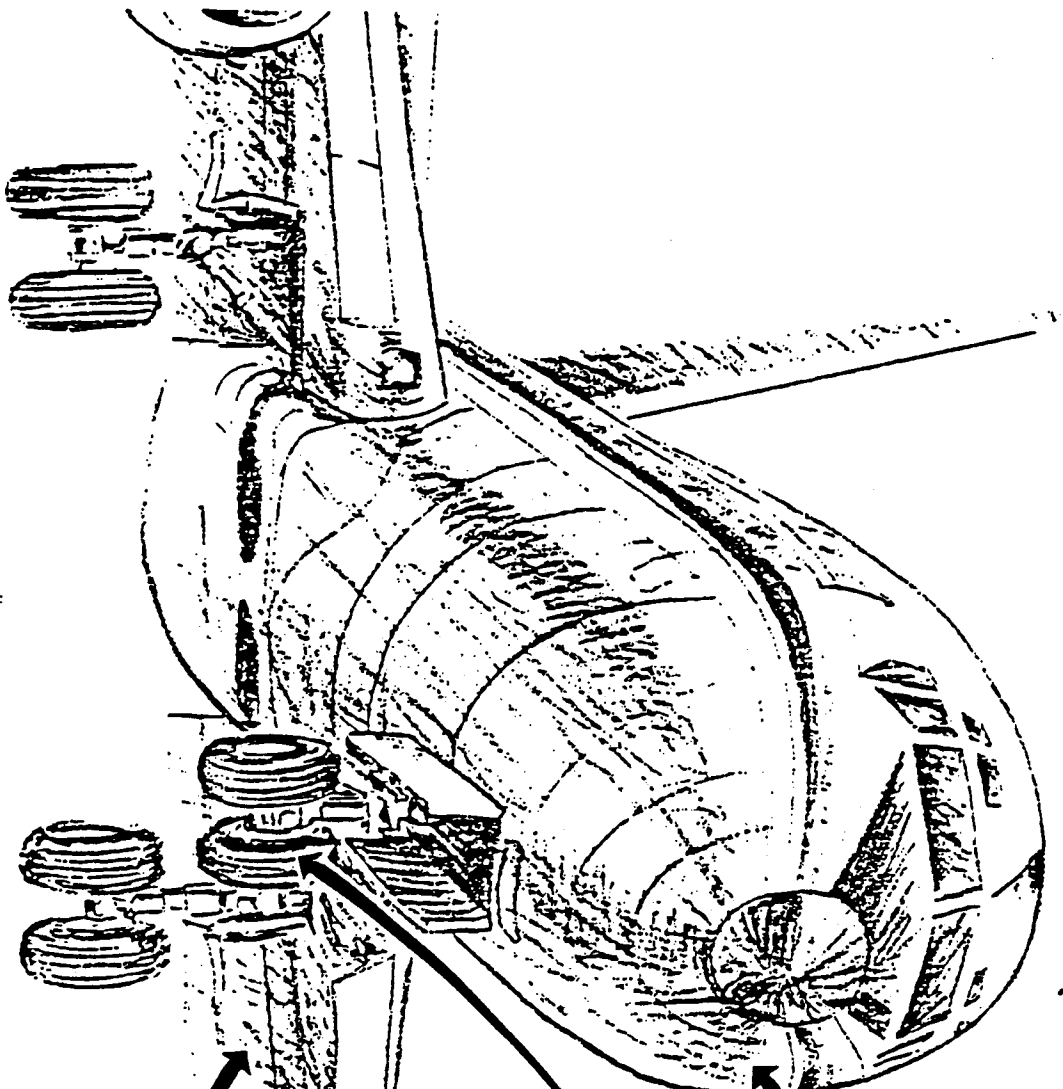
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 of
 1994
 Reg. 4.4.11

ALLOCATION PROCESS

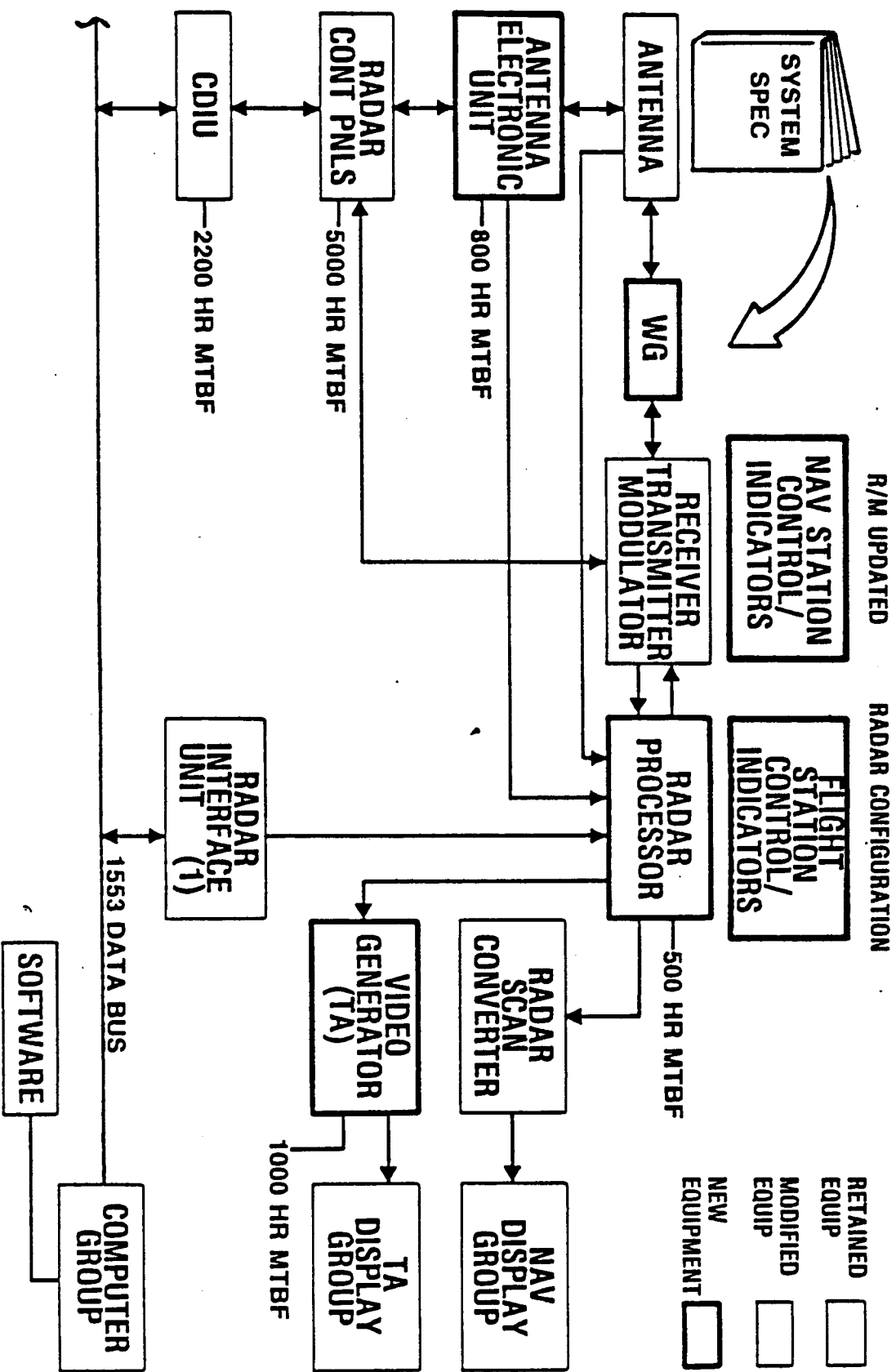
SP8501703

RELIABILITY ALLOCATION

ALL TOP LEVEL RELIABILITY VALUES ARE PRORATED
TO LOWER LEVELS OF ASSEMBLY

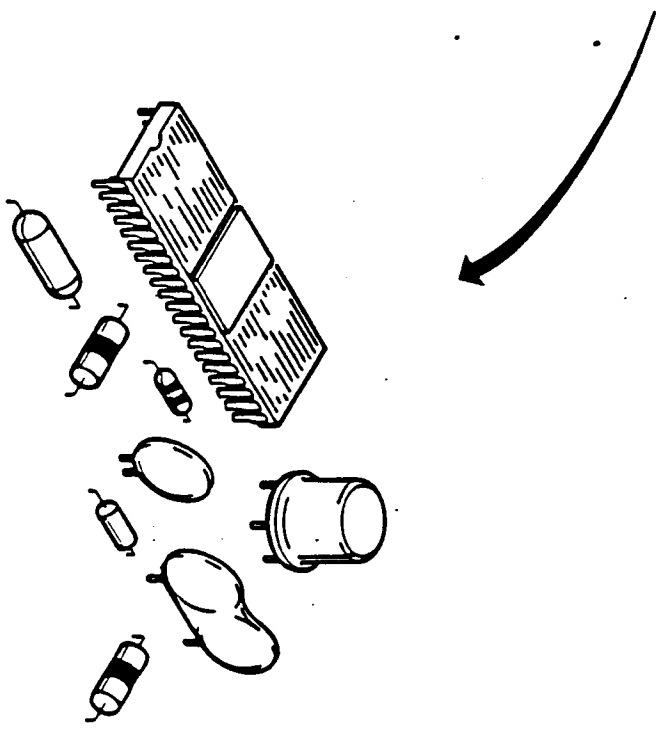
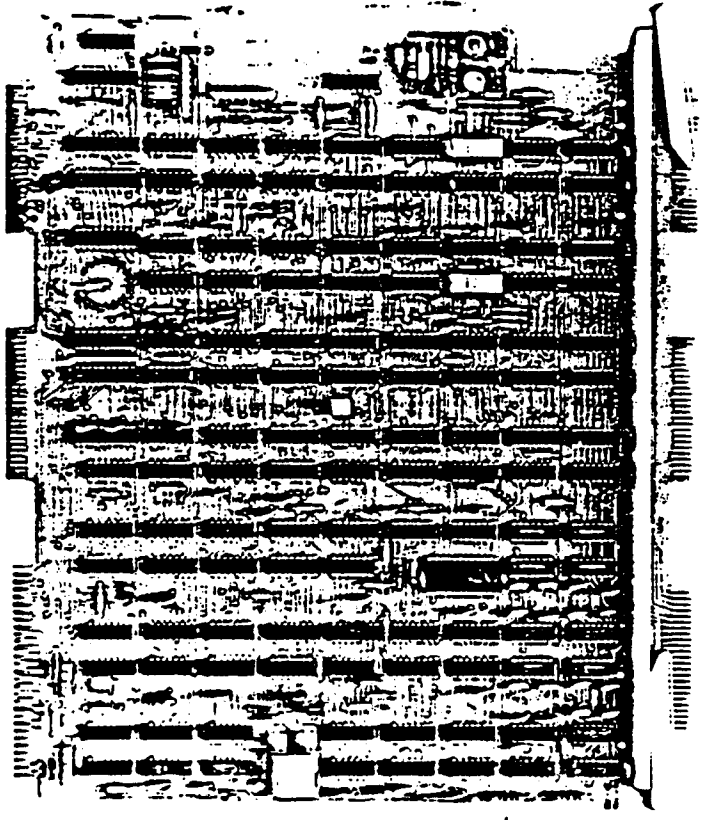


RELIABILITY ALLOCATIONS TO SUBSYSTEM



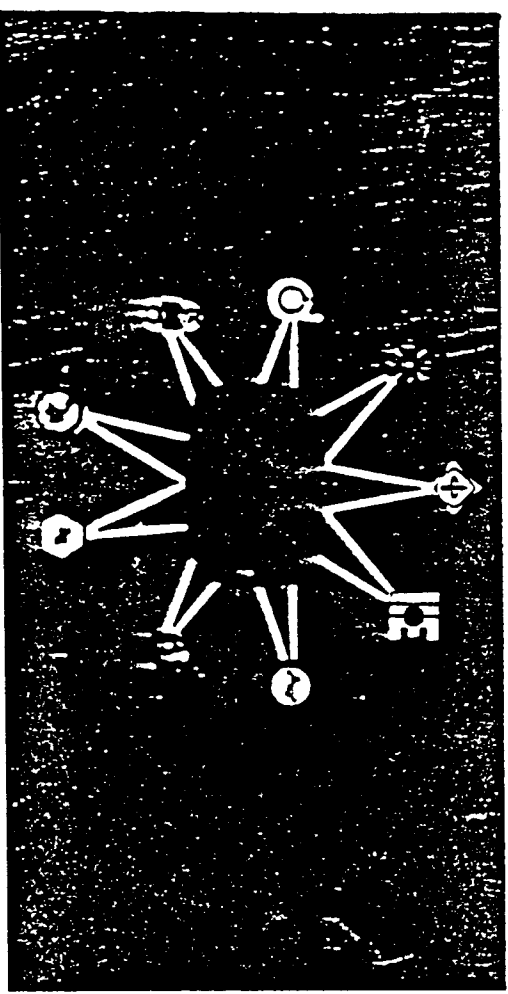
LINE REPLACEABLE UNIT (LRU) SPECIFICATION

R&M REQUIREMENTS ARE SUBSEQUENTLY ALLOCATED
TO THE LOWEST POSSIBLE LEVEL OF ASSEMBLY





**1985
PROCEEDINGS ANNUAL
RELIABILITY AND
MAINTAINABILITY SYMPOSIUM**



**ANNUAL R&M SYMPOSIUM ATTENDED BY BMAC PERSONNEL TO
MAINTAIN CURRENCY WITH STATE-OF-THE-ART ADVANCEMENTS**

DISTRIBUTION

- LIBRARY
- RELIABILITY AND MAINTAINABILITY
- DESIGN
- INTEGRATED LOGISTICS SUPPORT
- SOFTWARE
- SYSTEMS

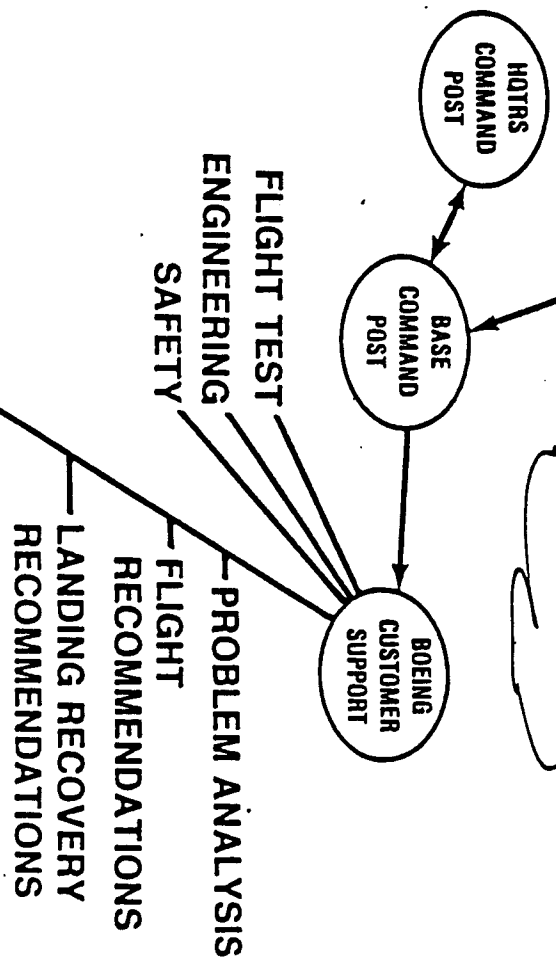
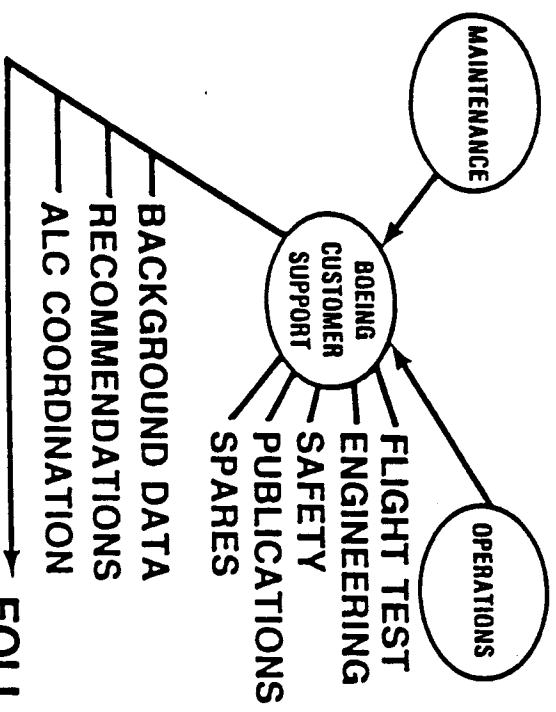
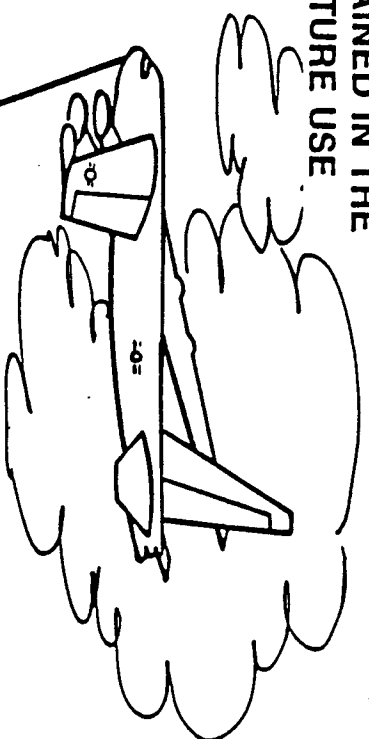
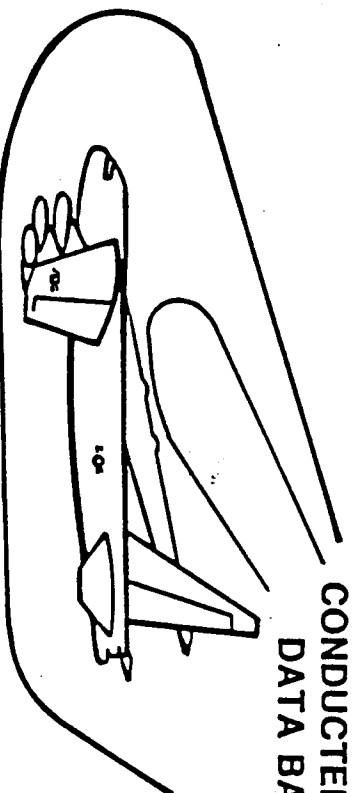
- RELIABILITY AND MAINTAINABILITY
- DESIGN
- INTEGRATED LOGISTICS SUPPORT
- SOFTWARE
- SYSTEMS

**HISTORICAL DATA PROVIDED TO DESIGN ENGINEERS TO
AID IN THE DESIGN OF ADVANCED TACTICAL FIGHTERS**



BOEING CUSTOMER SUPPORT

ENGINEERING AND FLIGHT SAFETY REQUESTS FOR ASSISTANCE ARE CONDUCTED AND RETAINED IN THE DATA BASE FOR FUTURE USE



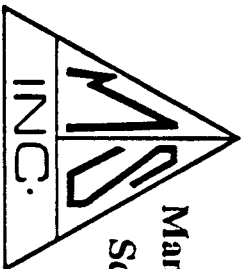
FOLLOW-ON ACTIVITY

- DOCUMENT CIRCUMSTANCES FOR REFERENCE
- TECHNICAL MANUAL CHANGES
- INSPECTION REQUIREMENTS
- TCTO RECOMMENDATIONS
- ENGINEERING CHANGES
- FIELD TEAM SUPPORT

**DESIGN
R&M
ANALYSIS**

RELIABILITY PREDICTOR MODEL

MODEL USED BY BOEING PERSONNEL TO CALCULATE THE FAILURE RATE OF EACH PIECE/PART OF AN ASSEMBLY

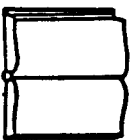


Management
Sciences
Inc.

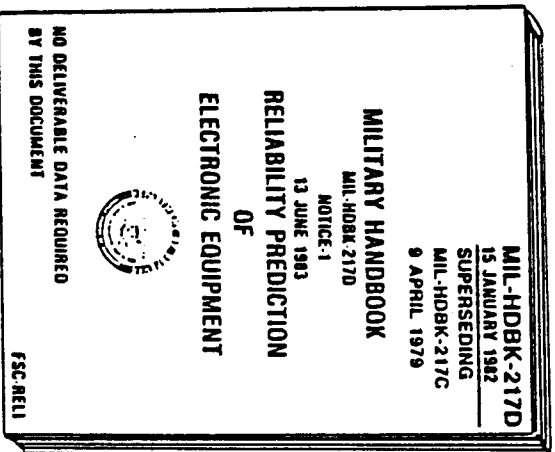
PROPRIETARY SOFTWARE OF
MANAGEMENT SCIENCES, INC.

BASIC RELIABILITY PREDICTIONS
BASED ON

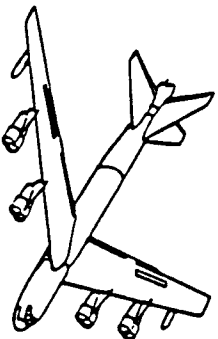
MISSION RELIABILITY



USER FAILURE
RATE TABLES

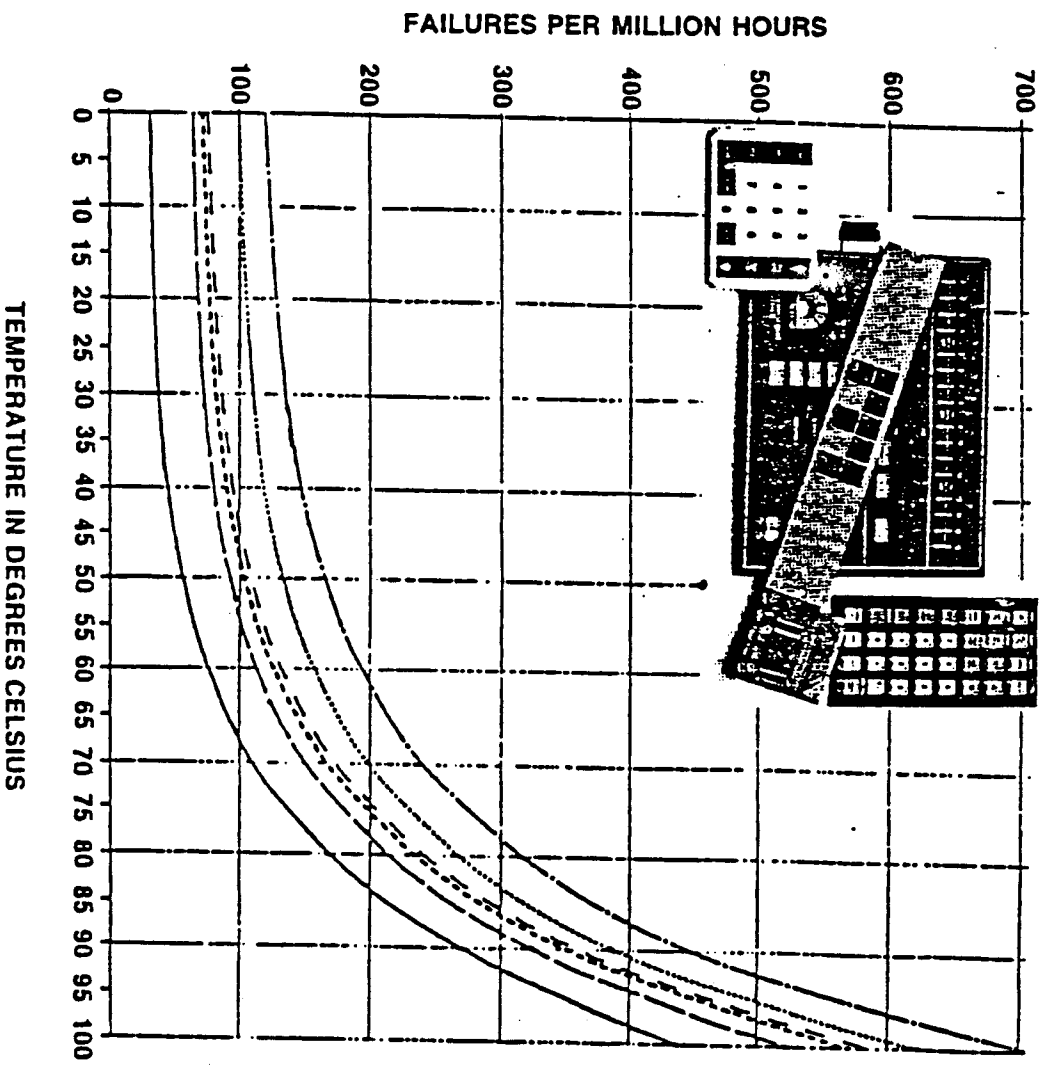


MIL-HDBK-217
(ALL VERSIONS)



EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON FAILURES

TECHNIQUE USED BY BOEING PERSONNEL TO APPLY OPTIMUM COOLING TO PIECE PARTS LEVEL TO OBTAIN OPTIMUM LRU RELIABILITY

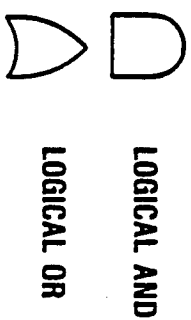
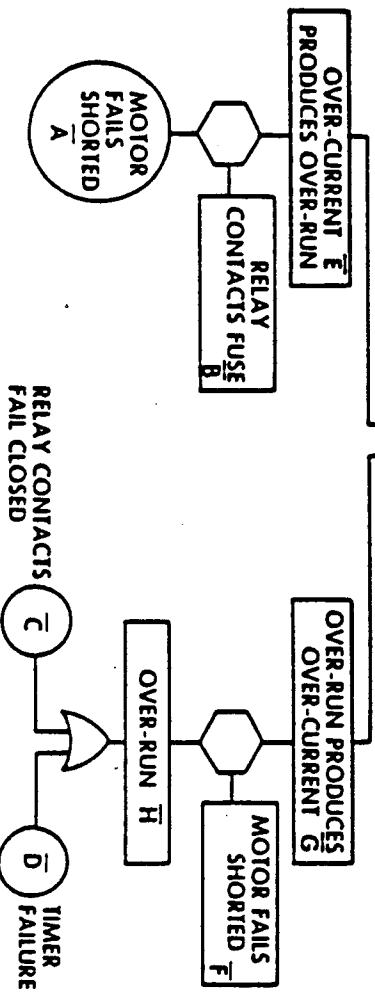
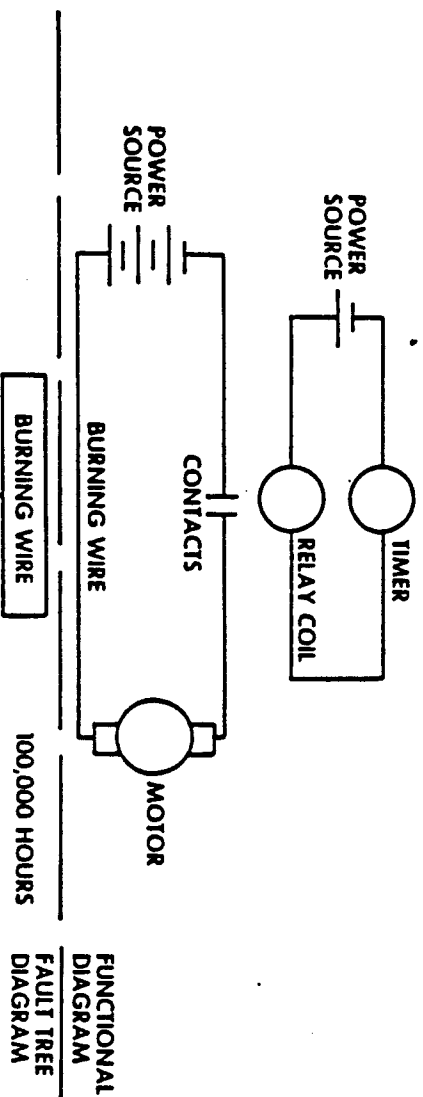


SAFETY ANALYSIS

DESIGNED TO DETECT FAILURE SEQUENCES THAT COULD RESULT IN CATASTROPHIC FAILURE EVENTS

SUBSYSTEM SAFETY ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES

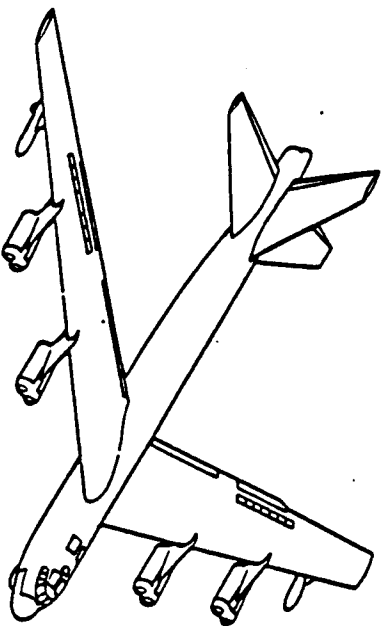
STANDARD FAULT TREE SYMBOLS



MIL-STD 882

MILITARY HISTORICAL DATA USE

R&M DATA USED IN DESIGNING NEW EQUIPMENT



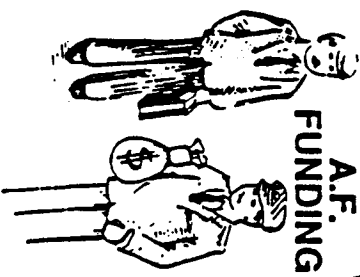
B-52 Fuel Quantity Indicating System Modernized vs Existing

WUC	NOMENCLATURE	FAILURE RATE PER 10 ³ FLIGHT HOURS		OLD DESIGN	NEW DESIGN
		EXISTING	MODERNIZED		
518AA 518AB	TOTALIZER INDICATOR	10 28	.488 .059	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Potentiometer Breakdown - Servo(damper) Breakdown - Recalibration of Gauges (Indicators) When Other System Components are Replaced 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Higher Reliability Potentiometers, New or Improved Design to Lower Stress on Pots - Possible Improvement in Materials and/or Design. Replace analog gauges with digital gauges & smooth out fuel level fluctuations with built-in electronic hardware - All parts of the Fuel Quantity Indicating System (FOIS) will be bench checked and bench calibrated to keep onboard aircraft calibration to a minimum

DESIGN TO COSTS/LIFE CYCLE COSTS

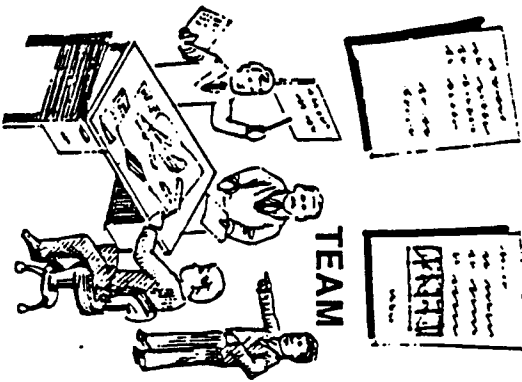
TRADE STUDIES ARE CONDUCTED THROUGHOUT THE DESIGN PHASE TO ACHIEVE LOWER COSTS WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING SPECIFIED REQUIREMENTS

BOEING
PROPOSAL



A.F.
FUNDING

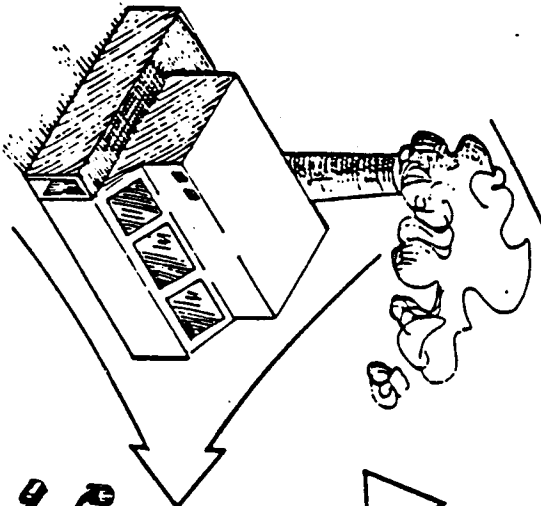
SCHEDULE TABLES
COST TABLES
PERFORMANCE



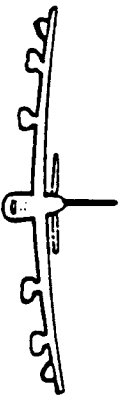
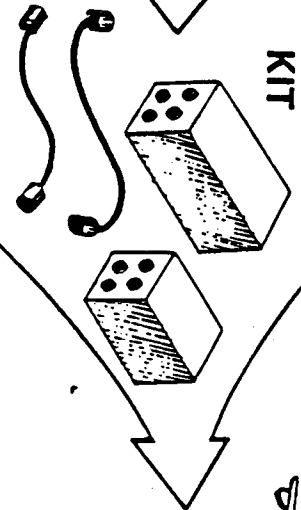
TEAM

- PRODUCIBILITY
- TRADE STUDY
- COST VISIBILITY
- VE
- LCC/LSC ANALYSIS

Design Support Co.



KIT



ON-SCHEDULE
BELOW TARGET COST
AT PERFORMANCE

TESTING

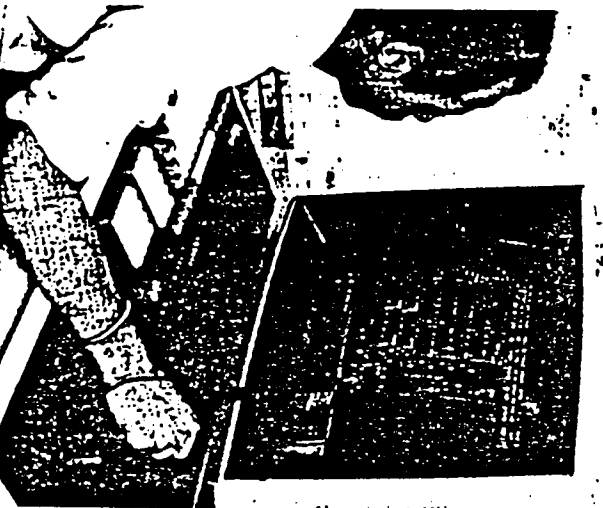
✓

TEST ANALYZE AND FIX (TAF)

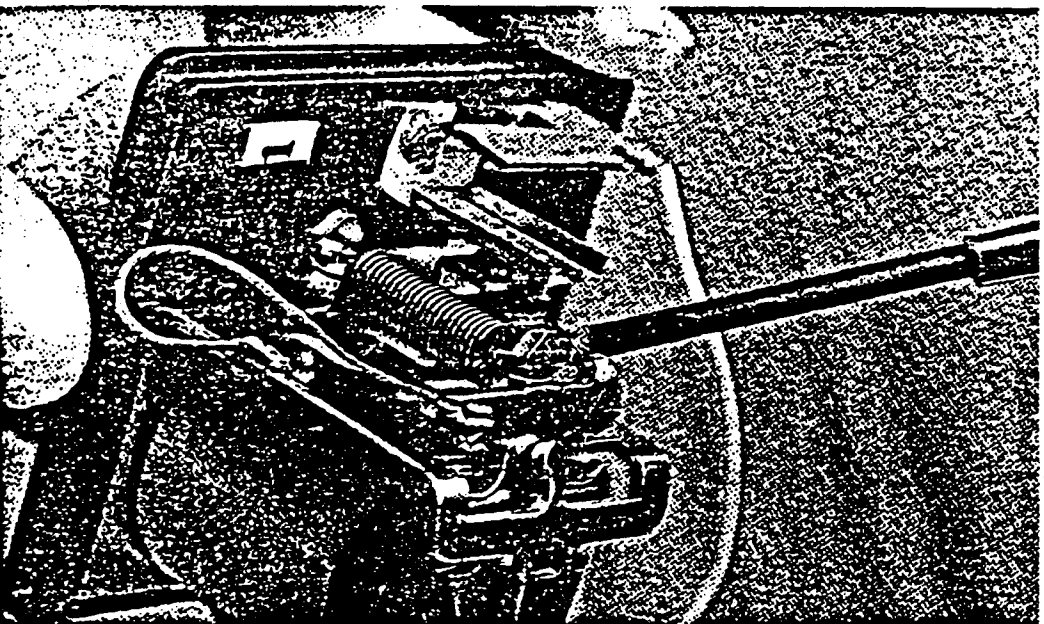
DETECTS AND ELIMINATES DESIGN AND MANUFACTURING
ERRORS PRIOR TO PRODUCTION DELIVERY



TEST



ANALYZE



FIX

ENVIRONMENTAL STRESS SCREENING (ESS)

**ELIMINATES INFANT MORTALITY AND ENHANCES
RELIABILITY GROWTH TO MATURITY**

PURPOSE

INCREASE MATURITY OF DELIVERED EQUIPMENT

SCOPE

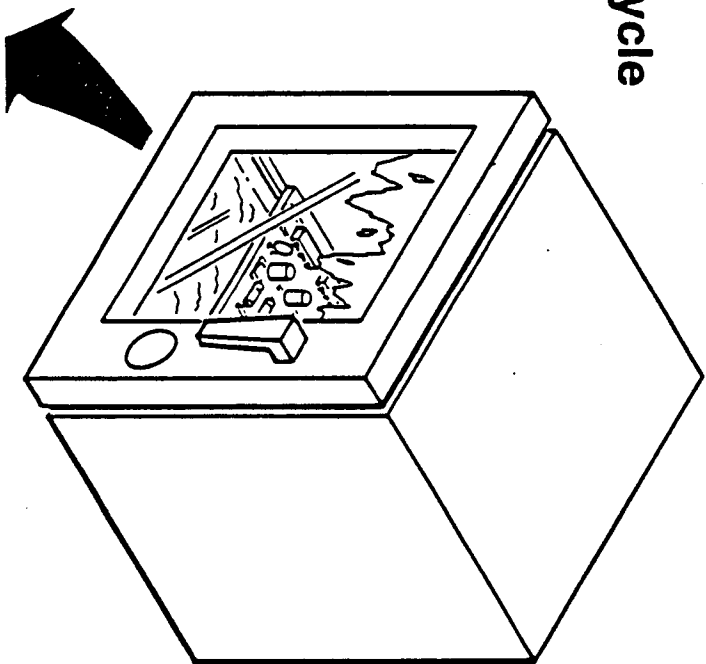
INDUCE ENVIRONMENTAL STRESSES ON NEW EQUIPMENT

- THERMAL**
- VIBRATION**
- POWER**
- ETC**

ENVIRONMENTAL STRESS SCREENING

CONDUCTED IN AN ENVIRONMENTAL CHAMBER THAT REPRESENTS ACTUAL STRESSES

Typical Environmental Cycle



TEMPERATURE

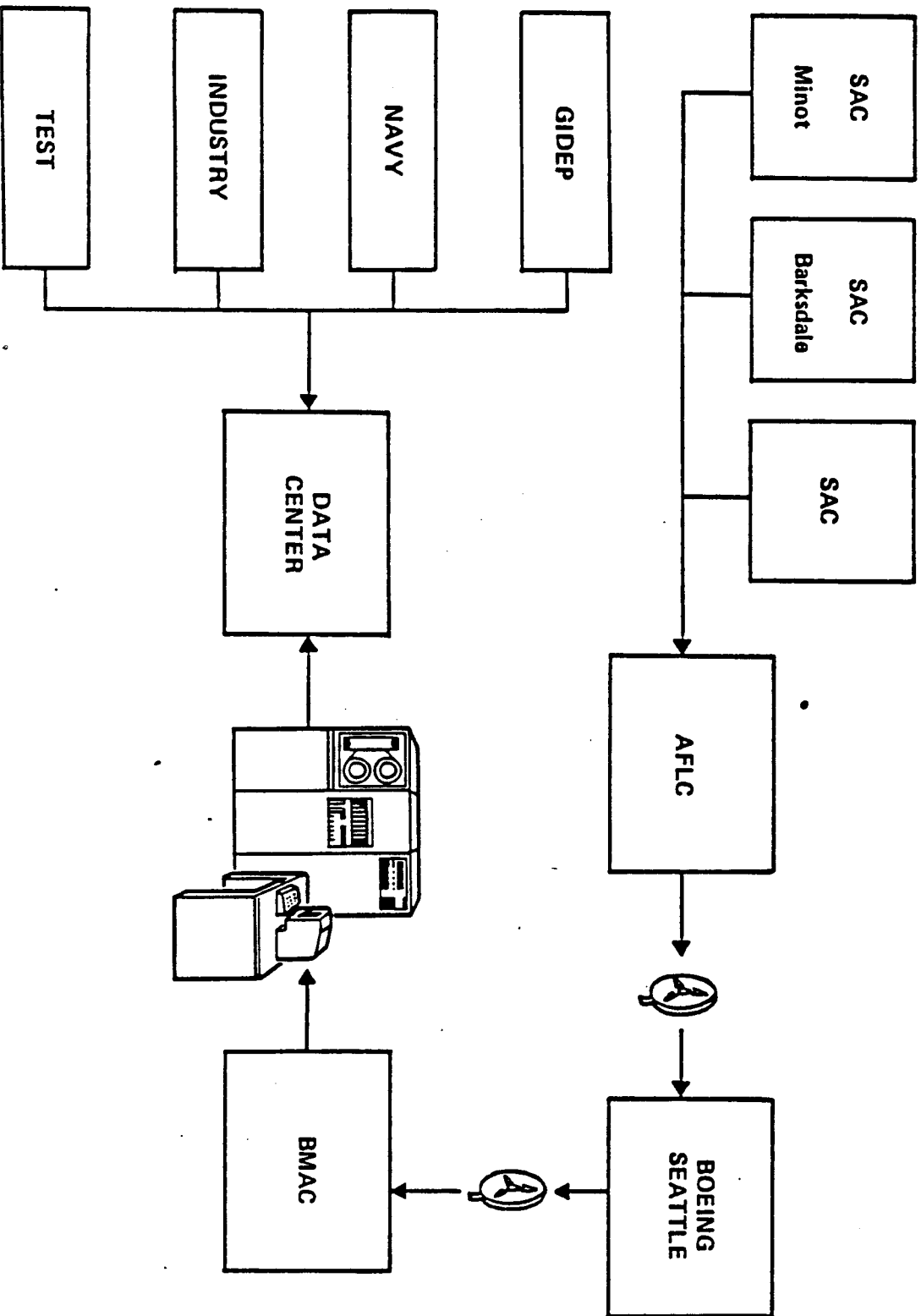
PRE ATP	VIBRATION	THERMAL CYCLING	FINAL ATP
	5.1G FOR 15 MIN POWER ON	<p>60°C → -54°C 3.3 HRS 5°C/MIN FOR 7 CYCLES (THE LAST BEING FAILURE FREE)</p>	



DOCUMENTATION

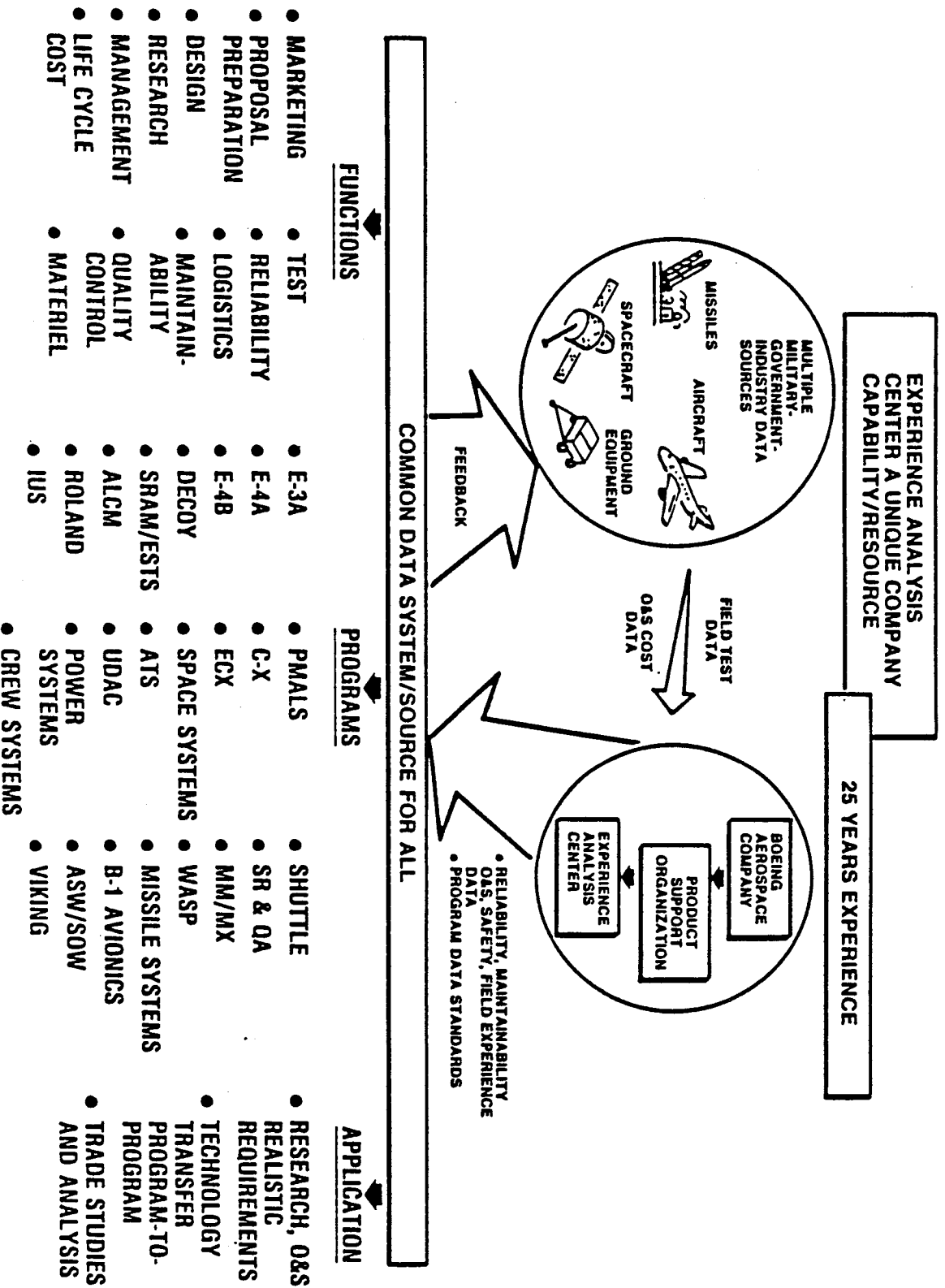
BMAC DATA COLLECTION

INDUSTRY AND MILITARY (AFR 66-1) DATA IS COLLECTED, SUMMARIZED,
AND RETAINED IN A BMAC CENTRAL DATA BASE



BOEING (SEATTLE) EXPERIENCE CENTER

COLLECTS AND STORES DATA FROM VARIOUS EQUIPMENT TYPES AND
CONDUCTS RESEARCH UPON REQUEST FROM BOEING DESIGNERS



SPECIAL DATA ANALYSIS - SPECIAL REPORTS

**EXAMPLE OF AFR 66-1 SPECIAL DATA REPORTS
THAT CAN BE EXTRACTED BY THE COMPUTER**

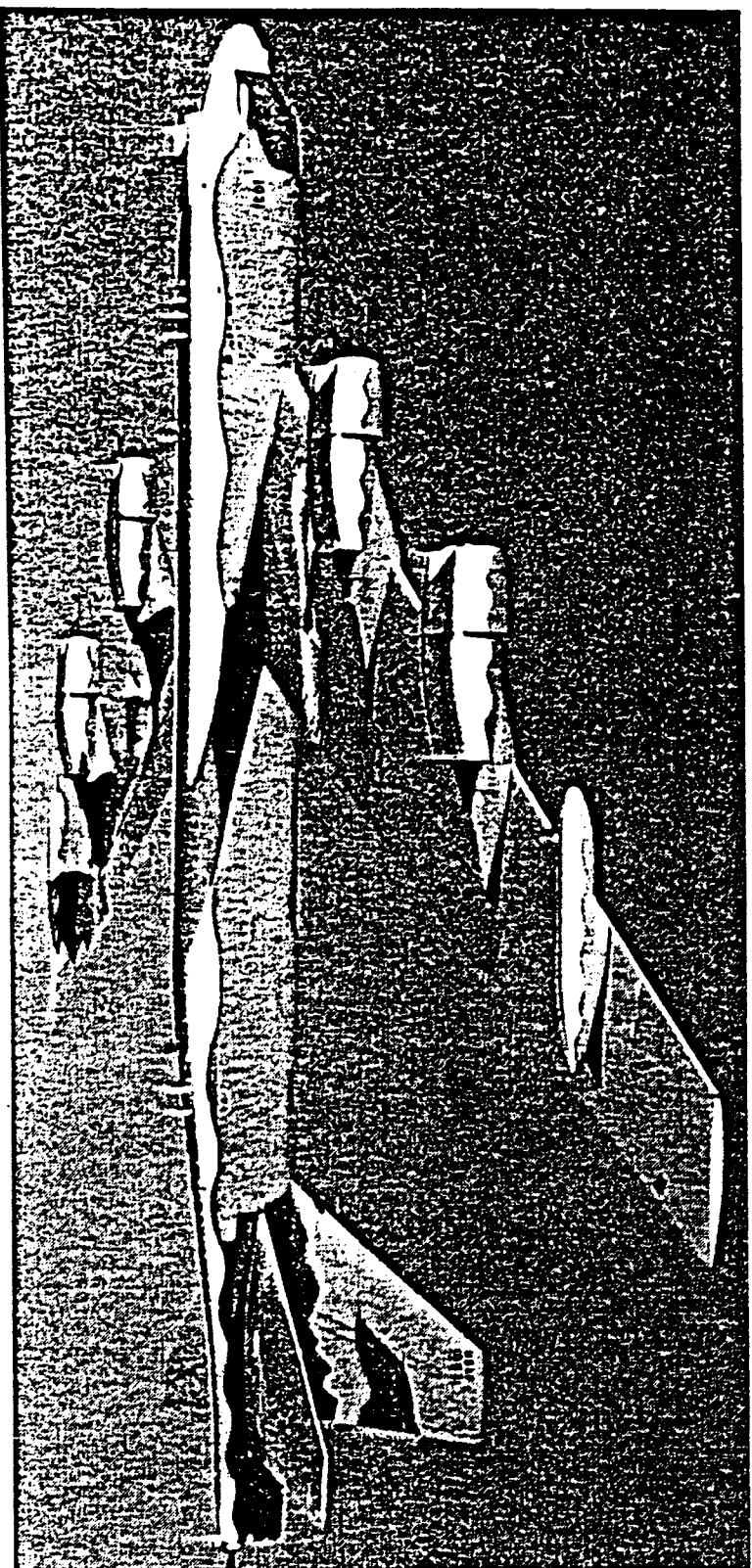
- **BY TAIL NUMBER**
- **BY BASE**
- **BY LOCATION - CLIMATE CONDITIONS**
- **BY COMPONENT TYPE**
- **BY HOW MAL**
- **TREND DATA, I.E.**
 - **MANHOURS**
 - **FAILURES**
- **REGRESSION ANALYSIS**

**POST
PRODUCTION
SUPPORT**



B-52 15-YEAR FLEET PRESERVATION PLAN

MISSION RELIABILITY & HIGH LOGISTIC SUPPORT COST ANALYSIS



AUGUST 4, 1983

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SITUATION

FOR THE B-52 TO REMAIN OPERATIONAL FOR THE NEXT 15 YEARS
SPECIAL ANALYSES AND ACTIONS ARE REQUIRED

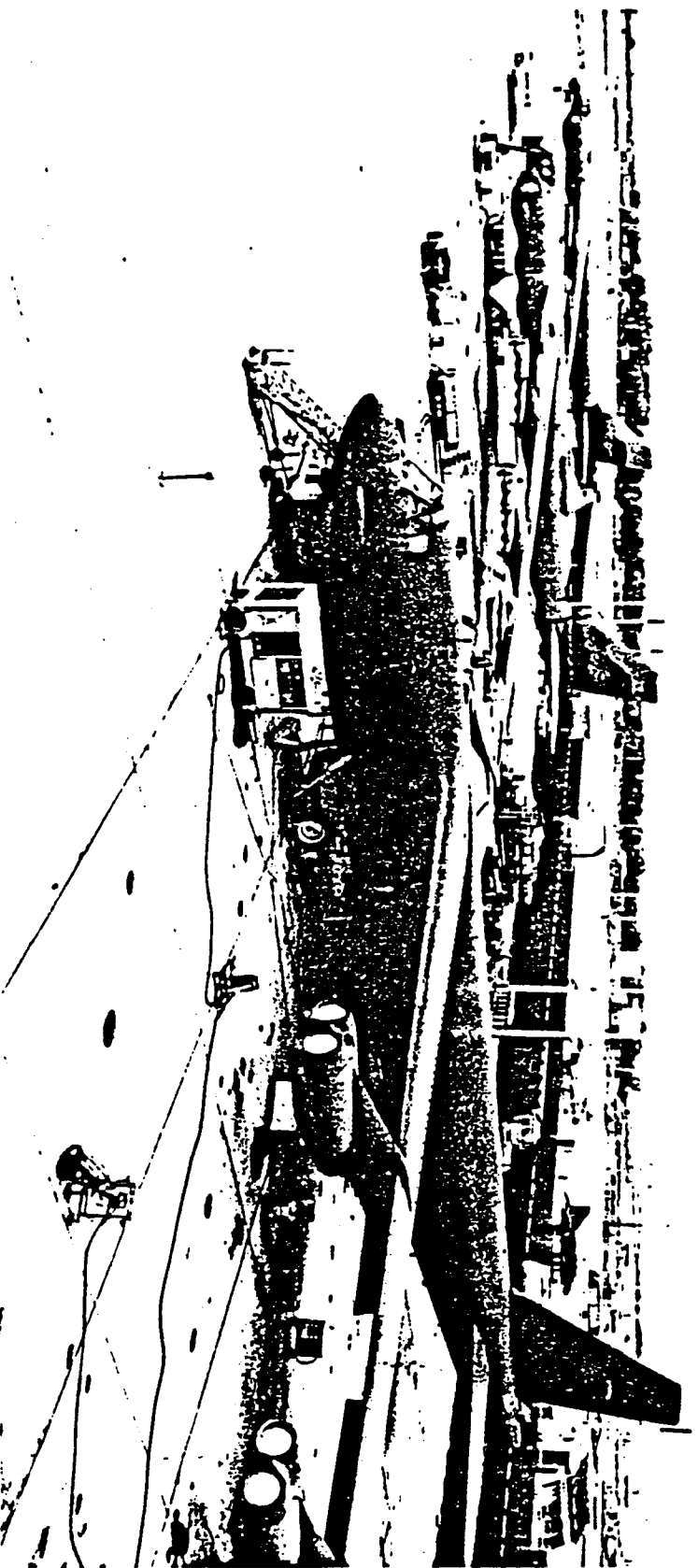
- TRENDS ON FMC AND CANNIBALIZATION RATES AND FLEET LOGISTIC SUPPORT COSTS ARE UNSATISFACTORY
- SOME SUBSYSTEMS/PARTS ARE AT OR APPROACHING WEAR-OUT
- SOME SUBSYSTEMS HAVE SUPPORTABILITY PROBLEMS. INCREASE ANTICIPATED IN FUTURE
- FIELD PROBLEMS CONTINUE TO SURPRISE US
- FUNDING IS PROBLEM AND WILL PROBABLY BECOME MORE DIFFICULT IN FUTURE
- MORE EMPHASIS NEEDED ON "PREDICTIVE" AS OPPOSED TO "REACTIVE" APPROACH FOR PLANNED ACTION

1-27-83

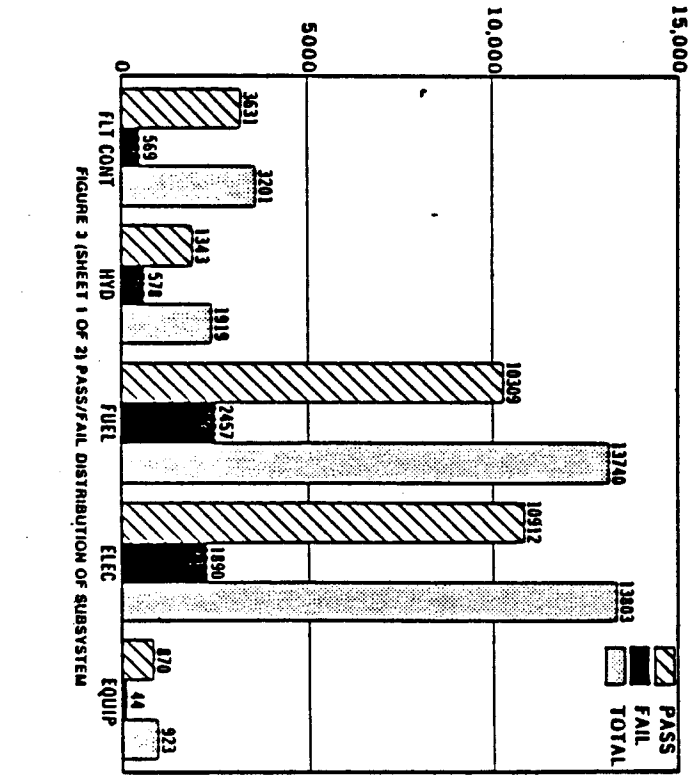
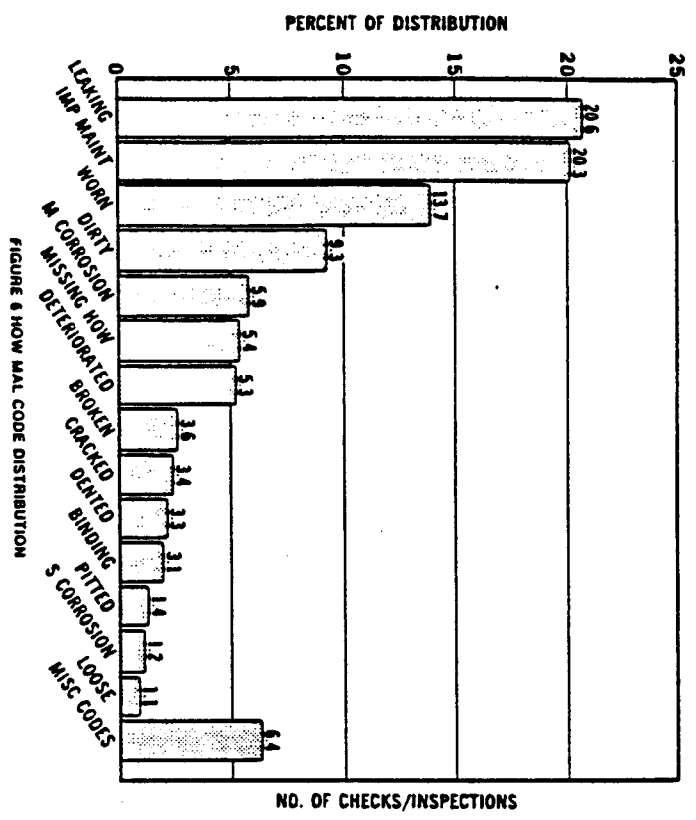
CONDITION ASSESSMENT/INSPECTION PROGRAM

(CA/IP)

A PROGRAM TO IDENTIFY CURRENT A/C CONDITION AND PROJECT WHAT
ACTIONS ARE REQUIRED TO PREVENT DOWNSTREAM PROBLEMS

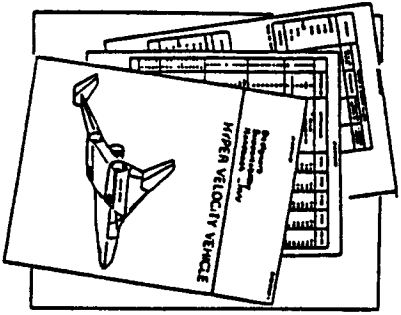


CA/IP ANALYSIS RESULTS (EXAMPLES)

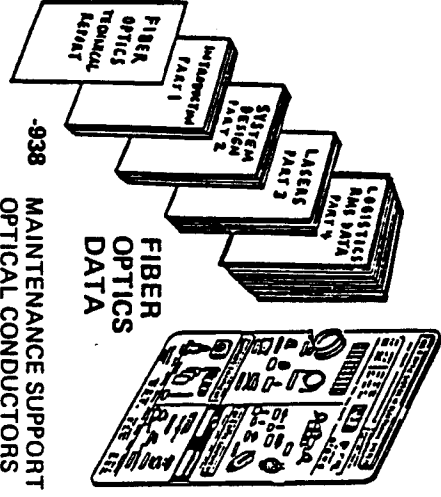


**RESEARCH
&
DEVELOPMENT**

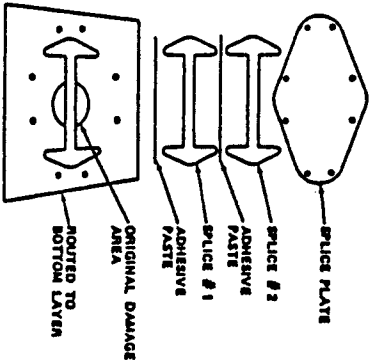
IR&D PROJECTS



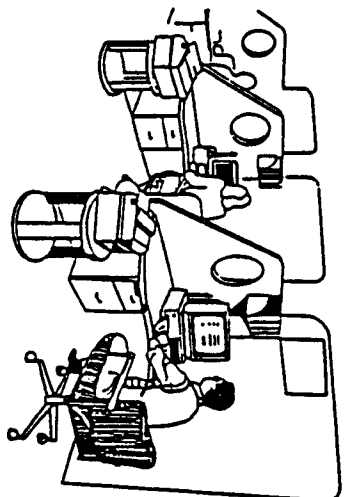
-057 LOGISTICS SUPPORT CONCEPTS AND METHODS FOR MILITARY AIRCRAFT



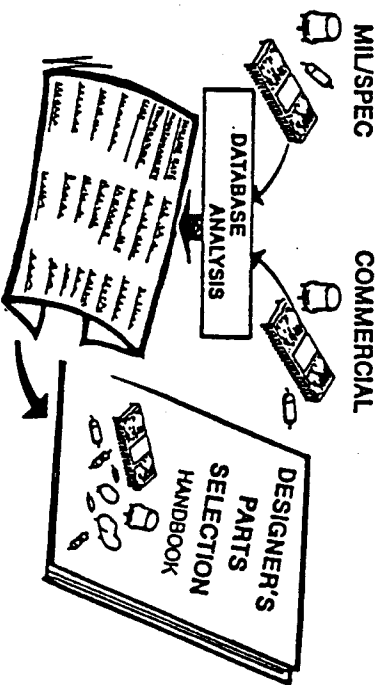
-938 MAINTENANCE SUPPORT FOR OPTICAL CONDUCTORS



-059 SUPPORTABILITY AND REPAIR OF NEW STRUCTURAL MATERIALS

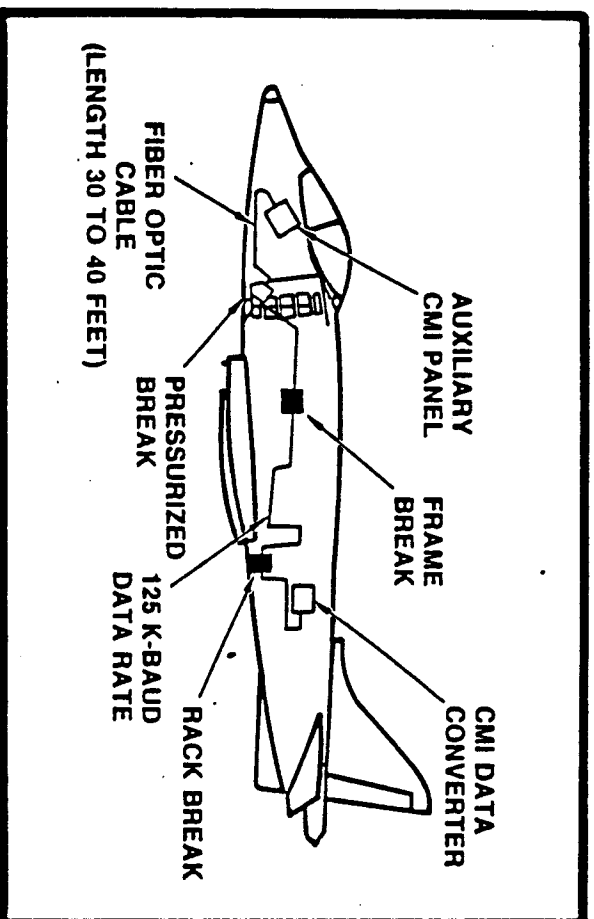


-932 COMPUTERIZED TECH DATA SYSTEM



-939 ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS EFFECTIVE RELIABILITY

FIBER OPTICS IR&D

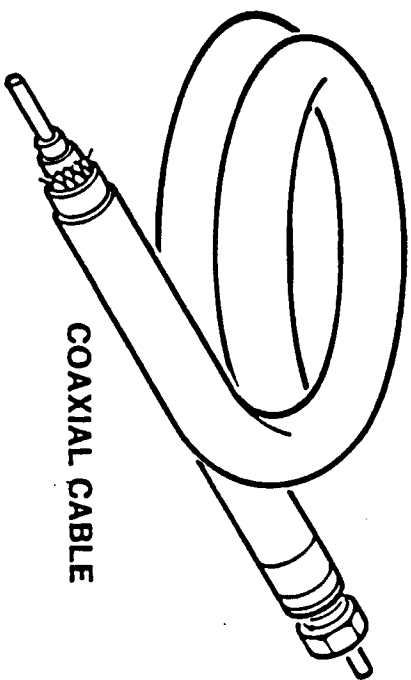


IR&D OBJECTIVES

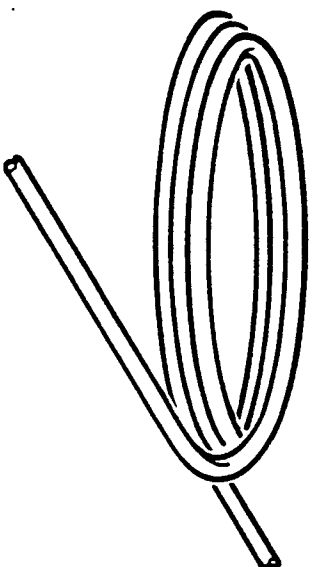
- OBTAIN A DATA BASE FOR FIBER OPTICS STATE OF THE ART LOGISTICS SUPPORT
- DEVELOP AN EFFECTIVE FIBER OPTICS MAINTENANCE STRATEGY
- DEFINE ELEMENTS WHICH CONTRIBUTE TO MAINTENANCE COSTS
- DATA BASE WILL IDENTIFY THOSE FIBER OPTICS ELEMENTS TO DETERMINE MANUFACTURING AND SUPPORT REQUIREMENTS

FIBER OPTICS VS COAXIAL CABLE

COMPARISON SHOWS FIBER OPTICS TO BE COST EFFECTIVE
AND MORE RELIABLE AND MAINTAINABLE



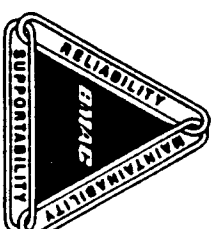
COAXIAL CABLE



FIBER OPTICS

PARAMETER	WEIGHT POUNDS	NO. LINE TO TRANSMIT 1344 VOICE SYSTEMS	TYPE OF TRANS-MISSION	TRANS-MISSION RATE	DIAMETER	COST APPROX	MTBF APPROX	MTBF TRANS-MITTER	MTTR APPROX
COAXIAL CABLE	3.0	115 COPPER WIRES	DIGITAL OR ANALOG	MEGAHERTZ RATE	5 MM	\$4.00 METER	1 X 10 ⁴ HRS	1 X 10 ³ HRS	0.5 HR
FIBER OPTICS	1.5	4 FIBERS	DIGITAL AND ANALOG TOGETHER	GIGAHERTZ RATE	0.125 MM	\$1.00 METER	1 X 10 ⁶ HRS	LED 1 X 10 ⁷ HRS	1.0 HR





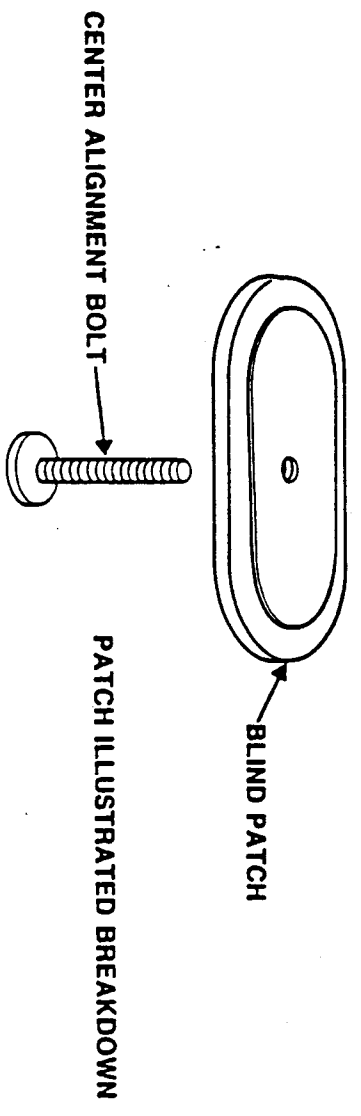
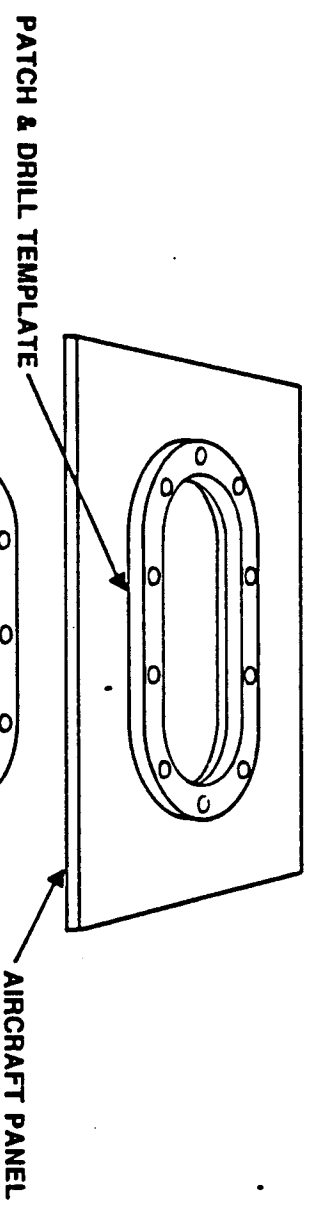
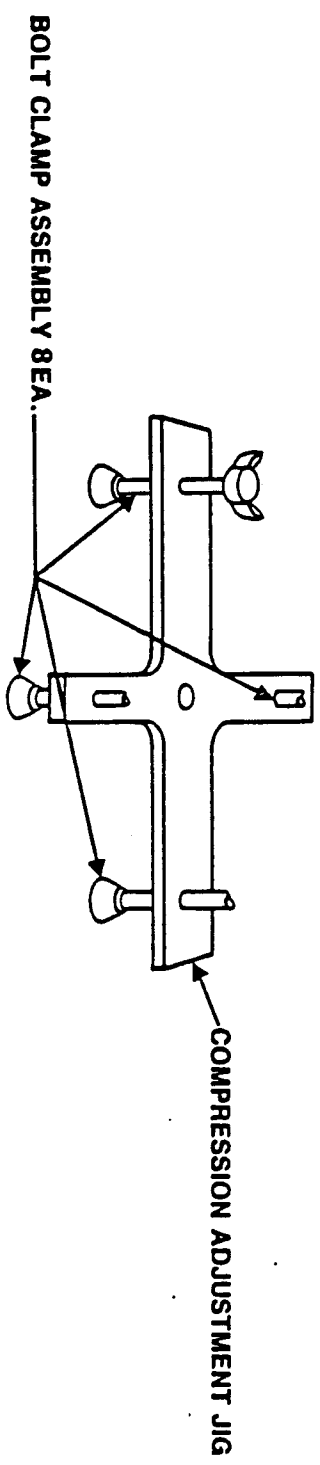
COMPOSITE BATTLE DAMAGE REPAIR

BLIND FLUSH PATCH CONCEPT

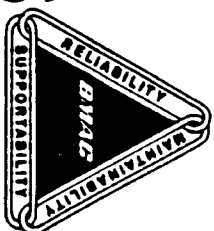
NEW BASE LEVEL REPAIR TECHNIQUES ARE REQUIRED TO FIX DAMAGED COMPOSITE

- USED FOR EITHER BATTLE OR FLIGHT LINE DAMAGE
- FEATURES KITTED COMPONENTS IN VARIOUS SIZES
- OVAL TEMPLATE USED FOR REMOVING AROUND DAMAGED AREA
- COMPRESSION ADJUSTMENT TOOL USED TO HOLD PATCH
- 'DIME' AND 'DOLLAR' PATCH APPROACH
- AIRCRAFT MAY BE FLOWN IMMEDIATELY
- HEAT MAY BE APPLIED LATER TO SET ADHESIVE OR IMMEDIATELY IF SEALING IS REQUIRED SOONER
- VACUUM NOT REQUIRED – CLAMPING PROVIDED BY RIVETS

REPAIR CONCEPT

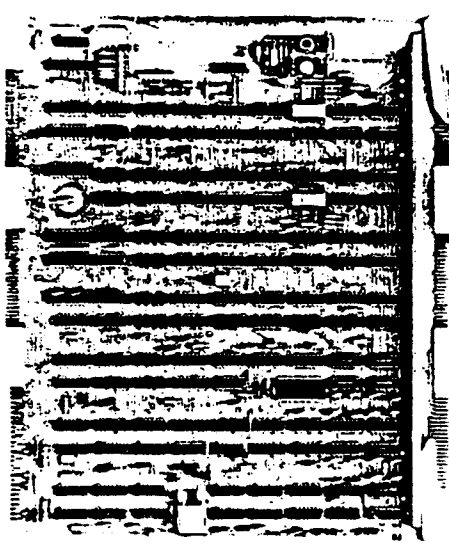


VERY HIGH SPEED INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

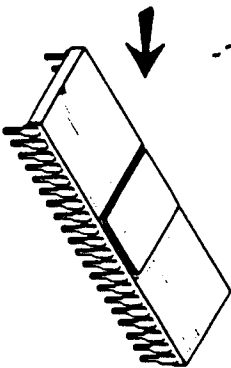


IMPACT OF VHSIC TECHNOLOGY
USE HIGH TECHNOLOGY TO LOWER SUPPORT COST

VERY LARGE SCALE INTEGRATION



VHSIC

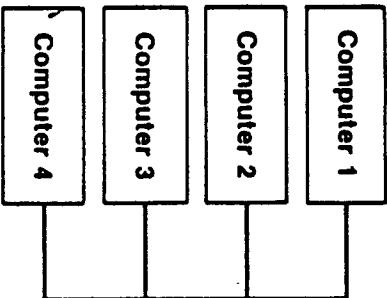


VERY HIGH SPEED DEVICES

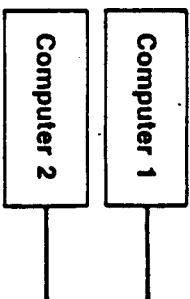
VHSIC

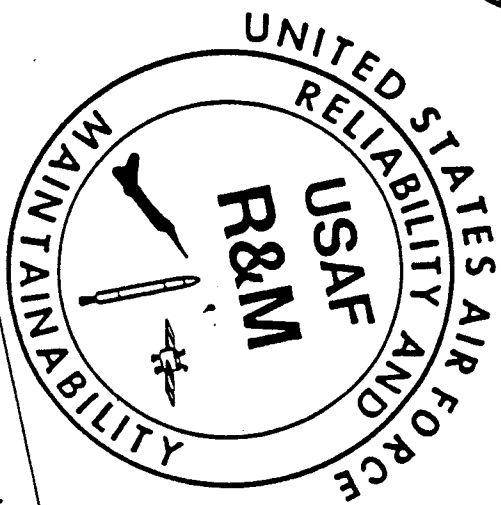
- ICs REPLACE CARDS
- FEWER LRUS
- LESS WEIGHT
- LESS COOLING
- HIGHER SYSTEM RELIABILITY
- MORE FUNCTIONS
- FEWER SPARES
- MORE REDUNDANCY
- LOWER SUPPORT COST

WEAPON SYSTEM (A) 1980



WEAPON SYSTEM (A) 1990





RELIABILITY AND MAINTAINABILITY
ACTION PLAN

R&M 2000

APPROVED 1 FEBRUARY 1985





DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE
HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

1 FEB 1985

MEMORANDUM FOR ALL MAJOR COMMANDS-SEPARATE OPERATING AGENCIES/CC

SUBJECT: Reliability and Maintainability of Air Force Weapon
Systems - ACTION MEMORANDUM

In our September 17, 1984 policy memorandum on this subject, we emphasized the need to increase Air Force operational effectiveness through Improved Reliability and Maintainability (RIM). An effective RIM program can make our weapon systems more available, mobile, and durable, as well as reduce manpower and support costs.

To achieve these objectives, RIM must be considered coequal with cost, schedule, and performance when we develop and modify weapon systems. This RIM 2000 action plan will guide the program to institutionalize RIM throughout the Air Force.

We have established a Special Assistant for Reliability and Maintainability on the Air Staff to serve as the focal point for RIM (AF/LE-R). The Special Assistant will integrate the efforts of the Research and Development and Logistics communities and oversee the execution of RIM 2000. Please give him your full support.

The Air Force must be committed to the RIM 2000 plan. By working together we can ensure air power will be ready and able wherever and whenever it is needed.

CHARLES A. GABRIEL, General, USAF
Chief of Staff

VERNE ORR
Secretary of the Air Force

R&M 2000 IMPACT ON BMAC

- OUR R&M RESPONSES TO RFPs MUST BE GREATLY IMPROVED.
- WE NEED TO UPGRADE THE QUALITY & QUANTITY OF OUR R&M ENGINEERS.
- DESIGN ENGINEERS MUST BE TRAINED TO IMPROVE R&M IN THE CONCEPTUAL & PRELIMINARY DESIGN PHASES.
- MORE EMPHASIS MUST BE EXPENDED ON R&M RESEARCH TO STAY CURRENT WITH SOTA ADVANCEMENTS.
- BETTER CONTROL OF SUPPLIERS R&M EFFORTS MUST BE INITIATED.
- R&M EDUCATION AT VARIOUS MANAGEMENT LEVELS WILL BE IMPLEMENTED. R&M BUDGETS MUST EQUAL THE ADDED EMPHASIS.
- ADDITIONAL EXPERTISE IS REQUIRED IN THE AREA OF R&M WARRANTIES.
- IMPROVE OUR HISTORICAL DATA BASE AND FURTHER OUR USE OF LESSONS LEARNED IN FUTURE DESIGNS.

Approved by [unclear] 1/11/92



BMAIG

